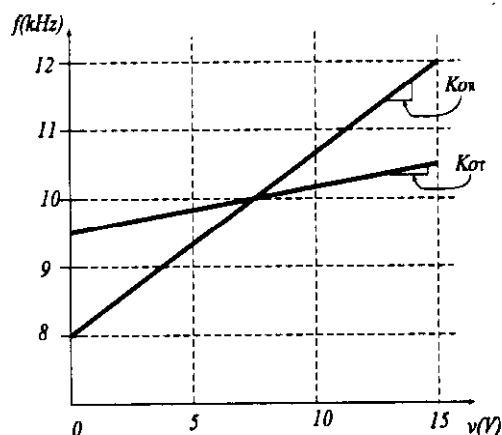
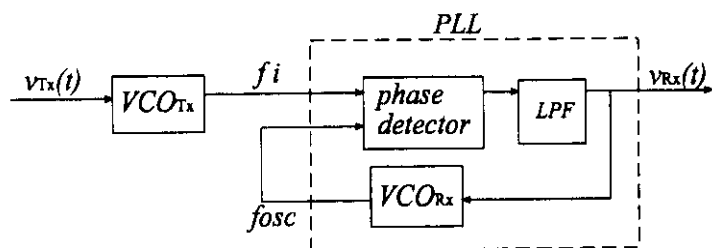


ECEN 4618
Advanced Electronics Lab
Spring 1999
Quiz # 5a

Name: SOLUTION



A block diagram of an FSK modem is shown above. The VCOs in the transmitter and receiver have gains K_{OT} and K_{OR} respectively and the two VCO characteristics are shown in the graph above. You can assume that the PLL is **locked**.

(2 points) Find the two VCO gains, K_{OT} and K_{OR} :

$$K_{OT} = \frac{1}{15} \text{ kHz/V} = 0.067 \text{ kHz/V} \quad K_{OR} = \frac{4}{15} \text{ kHz/V} = 0.267 \text{ kHz/V}$$

(2 points) Express f_i as a function of $v_{Tx}(t)$ and K_{OT} in the form $y = mx + b$:

$$f_i = K_{OT} v_{Tx}(t) + 9.5 \text{ kHz}$$

(2 points) Express f_{osc} as a function of $v_{Rx}(t)$ and K_{OR} in the form $y = mx + b$:

$$f_{osc} = K_{OR} v_{Rx}(t) + 8 \text{ kHz}$$

(6 points) For the case when $v_{Tx}(t) = 8.5$ volts (constant), find f_i , f_{osc} , and $v_{Rx}(t)$:

$$f_i = 10.07 \text{ kHz}$$

$$f_{osc} = f_i \Rightarrow v_{Rx}(t) = 7.74 \text{ V}$$

(3 points) For the case when $v_{Tx}(t) = (7.5 \sin(\omega t) + 7.5)$ volts, find $v_{Rx}(t)$:

$$v_{Rx}(t) = 1.88 \sin(\omega t) + 7.5$$